

$$A = \frac{1}{1-\alpha} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^2} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^3} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^4} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^5} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^6} \text{ とする.}$$

$\alpha = \cos \frac{2\pi}{7} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{7}$  であるとき,  $A$  の値を求めよ.

- ㉞ 0   ㉟ 1   ㊱ 2   ㊲ 3   ㊳ 4   ㊴ 5   ㊵ 6   ㊶ 7   ㊷ 8   ㊸ 9

(17 自治医大 7)

【答】 ㊲

【解答】

$$\alpha = \cos \frac{2\pi}{7} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{7} \text{ であるとき}$$

$$\alpha^7 = \cos 2\pi + i \sin 2\pi = 1$$

であるから

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{1-\alpha} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^2} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^3} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^4} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^5} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^6} \\ &= \frac{1}{1-\alpha} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^2} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^3} + \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{\alpha^3}} + \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{\alpha^2}} + \frac{1}{1-\frac{1}{\alpha}} \\ &= \frac{1}{1-\alpha} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^2} + \frac{1}{1-\alpha^3} + \frac{\alpha^3}{\alpha^3-1} + \frac{\alpha^2}{\alpha^2-1} + \frac{\alpha}{\alpha-1} \\ &= \frac{1-\alpha}{1-\alpha} + \frac{1-\alpha^2}{1-\alpha^2} + \frac{1-\alpha^3}{1-\alpha^3} \\ &= \mathbf{3} \end{aligned}$$

……(答)