

次の定積分を求めよ.

$$\int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{x}{\cos^2 x} dx$$

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【答】 $\frac{4\sqrt{3}-3}{12}\pi - \frac{1}{2}\log 2$

【解答】

部分積分法を用いる.

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \frac{x}{\cos^2 x} dx &= \left[x \tan x \right]_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} - \int_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} 1 \cdot \tan x dx \\ &= \left(\frac{\pi}{3} \cdot \sqrt{3} - \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot 1 \right) + \left[\log |\cos x| \right]_{-\frac{\pi}{4}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}-3}{12}\pi + \left(\log \frac{1}{2} - \log \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}-3}{12}\pi + \left(-\log 2 + \frac{1}{2}\log 2 \right) \\ &= \frac{4\sqrt{3}-3}{12}\pi - \frac{1}{2}\log 2 \end{aligned} \quad \cdots\cdots(\text{答})$$

である.