

$$\int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} (x + \tan x) dx \text{ であり, } \int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} |x + \tan x| dx \text{ である.}$$

(23 愛媛大 教育・理・医・工 4(3))

$$\text{【答】 } \int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} (x + \tan x) dx = 0, \int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} |x + \tan x| dx = \frac{\pi^2}{9} + 2 \log 2$$

【解答】

$y = x + \tan x$ は奇関数なので

$$\int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} (x + \tan x) dx = 0 \quad \dots\dots(\text{答})$$

であり, $y = |x + \tan x|$ は偶関数なので

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{-\frac{\pi}{3}}^{\frac{\pi}{3}} |x + \tan x| dx &= 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \left(x + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \right) dx \\ &= 2 \left[\frac{x^2}{2} - \log |\cos x| \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{3}} \\ &= \frac{\pi^2}{9} - 2 \log \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{\pi^2}{9} + 2 \log 2 \quad \dots\dots(\text{答}) \end{aligned}$$

である.